APPENDICES

The following *appendices* illustrate conjugations for the base letters ض–ر–ب (*to strike*). These are provided to review the previous material and to better illustrate translations of the various verb and noun forms.

APPENDIX A

THE *PAST TENSE*: *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

NEGATION PASSIVE VOICE	NEGATION ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
مَا ضُرِبَ He/It (S/M) was not struck	مَا ضَرَبَ He/It (S/M) did not strike	ضُرِبَ He/It (S/M) was struck	ضَرَبَ He/It (S/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبَا They (D/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبَا They (D/M) did not strike	ضُرِبَا They (D/M) were struck	ضَرَبَا They (D/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبُوْا They (P/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبُوْا They (P/M) did not strike	ضُرِبُوْا They (P/M) were struck	ضَرَبُوْا They (P/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبَتْ She/It (S/F) was not struck	مَا ضَرَبَتْ She/It (S/F) did not strike	ضُرِبَتْ She/It (S/F) was struck	ضَرَبَتْ She/It (S/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبَتَا They (D/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبَتَا They (D/F) did not strike	ضُرِبَتَا They (D/F) were struck	ضَرَبَتَا They (D/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْنَ They (P/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْنَ They (P/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْنَ They (P/F) were struck	ضَرَبْنَ They (P/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتَ You (S/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتَ You (S/M) did not strike	ضُرِبْتَ You (S/M) were struck	ضَرَبْتَ You (S/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/M) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/M) were struck	ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُمْ You (P/M) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُمْ You (P/M) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُمْ You (P/M) were struck	ضَرَبْتُمْ You (P/M) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتِ You (S/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتِ You (S/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتِ You (S/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتِ You (S/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُمَا You (D/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتُمَا You (D/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُنَّ You (P/F) were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُنَّ You (P/F) did not strike	ضُرِبْتُنَّ You (P/F) were struck	ضَرَبْتُنَّ You (P/F) struck
مَا ضُرِبْتُ I was not struck	مَا ضَرَبْتُ I did not strike	ضُرِبْتُ I was struck	ضَرَبْتُ I struck
مَا ضُرِبْنَا We were not struck	مَا ضَرَبْنَا We did not strike	ضُرِبْنَا We were struck	ضَرَبْنَا We struck

M=Masculine F=Feminine S=Singular D=Dual P=Plural

APPENDIX B

THE *PRESENT TENSE*: *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

NEGATION PASSIVE VOICE	NEGATION ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
لا يُضْرَبُ He/It (S/M) is not being struck	لا يَضْرِبُ He/It (S/M) does not strike	يُضْرَبُ He/It (S/M) is being struck	يَضْرِبُ He/It (S/M) strikes
لا يُضْرَبَانِ They (D/M) are not being struck	لا يَضْرِبَانِ They (D/M) do not strike	يُضْرَبَانِ They (D/M) are being struck	يَضْرِبَانِ They (D/M) strike
لا يُضْرَبُوْنَ They (P/M) are not being struck	لا يَضْرِبُوْنَ They (P/M) do not strike	يُضْرَبُوْنَ They (P/M) are being struck	يَضْرِبُوْنَ They (P/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبُ She/It (S/F) is not being struck	لا تَضْرِبُ She/It (S/F) does not strike	تُضْرَبُ She/It (S/F) is being struck	تَضْرِبُ She/It (S/F) strikes
لا تُضْرَبَانِ They (D/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبَانِ They (D/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبَانِ They (D/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبَانِ They (D/F) strike
لا يُضْرَبْنَ They (D/F) are not being struck	لا يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) do not strike	يُضْرَبْنَ They (D/P) are being struck	يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) strike
لا تُضْرَبُ You (S/M) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبُ You (S/M) do not strike	تُضْرَبُ You (S/M) are being struck	تَضْرِبُ You (S/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/M) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/M) do not strike	تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/M) are being struck	تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبُوْنَ You (P/M) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبُوْنَ You (P/M) do not strike	تُضْرَبُوْنَ You (P/M) are being struck	تَضْرِبُوْنَ You (P/M) strike
لا تُضْرَبِيْنَ You (S/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبِيْنَ You (S/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبِيْنَ You (S/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبِيْنَ You (S/F) strike
لا تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبَانِ You (D/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبَانِ You (D/F) strike
لا تُضْرَبْنَ You (D/F) are not being struck	لا تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) do not strike	تُضْرَبْنَ You (D/F) are being struck	تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) strike
لا أُضْرَبُ I am not being struck	لا أَضْرِبُ I do not strike	أُضْرَبُ I am being struck	أَضْرِبُ I strike
لا نُضْرَبُ We are not being struck	لا نَضْرِبُ We do not strike	نُضْرَبُ We are being struck	نَضْرِبُ We strike

M=Masculine F=Feminine S=Singular D=Dual P=Plural

APPENDIX C

THE *PRESENT TENSE* IN *NASB* AND *JAZM*: *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE ***JAZM***	**ACTIVE VOICE** ***JAZM***	**PASSIVE VOICE** ***NASB***	**ACTIVE VOICE** ***NASB***
لَمْ يُضْرَبْ He/It (S/M) was not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبْ He/It (S/M) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبَ He/It (S/M) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبَ He/It (S/M) will never strike
لَمْ يُضْرَبَا They (D/M) were not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبَا They (D/M) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبَا They (D/M) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبَا They (D/M) will never strike
لَمْ يُضْرَبُوْا They (P/M) were not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبُوْا They (P/M) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبُوْا They (P/M) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبُوْا They (P/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبْ She/It (S/F) was not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبْ She/It (S/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَ She/It (S/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَ She/It (S/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبَا They (D/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبَا They (D/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَا They (D/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا They (D/F) will never strike
لَمْ يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) were not struck	لَمْ يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) did not strike	لَنْ يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) will never be struck	لَنْ يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبْ You (S/M) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبْ You (S/M) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَ You (S/M) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَ You (S/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/M) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/M) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/M) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبُوْا You (P/M) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبُوْا You (P/M) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبُوْا You (P/M) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبُوْا You (P/M) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبِيْ You (S/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبِيْ You (S/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبِيْ You (S/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبِيْ You (S/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/F) did not strike	لَنْ تُضْرَبَا You (D/F) will never be struck	لَنْ تَضْرِبَا You (D/F) will never strike
لَمْ تُضْرَبْنَ You (P/F) were not struck	لَمْ تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) did not strike	لَن تُضْرَبْنَ You (P/F) will never be struck	لَن تَضْرِبْنَ You (P/F) will never strike
لَمْ أُضْرَبْ I was not struck	لَمْ أَضْرِبْ I did not strike	لَنْ أُضْرَبَ I will never be struck	لَنْ أَضْرِبَ I will never strike
لَمْ نُضْرَبْ We were not struck	لَمْ نَضْرِبْ We did not strike	لَنْ نُضْرَبَ We will never be struck	لَنْ نَضْرِبَ We will never strike

APPENDIX D

THE *EMPHATIC*: *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE	**ACTIVE VOICE**
لَيُضْرَبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) will be struck!	لَيَضْرِبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) will strike!
لَيُضْرَبَانِّ Verily they (D/M) will be struck!	لَيَضْرِبَانِّ Verily they (D/M) will strike!
لَيُضْرَبُنَّ Verily they (P/M) will be struck!	لَيَضْرِبُنَّ Verily they (P/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَانِّ Verily they (D/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَانِّ Verily they (D/F) will strike!
لَيُضْرَبْنَانِّ Verily they (P/F) will be struck!	لَيَضْرِبْنَانِّ Verily they (P/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily you (S/M) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَنَّ Verily you (S/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَانِّ Verily you (D/M) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَانِّ Verily you (D/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبُنَّ Verily you (P/M) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبُنَّ Verily you (P/M) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبِنَّ Verily you (S/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبِنَّ Verily you (S/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبَانِّ Verily you (D/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبَانِّ Verily you (D/F) will strike!
لَتُضْرَبْنَانِّ Verily you (P/F) will be struck!	لَتَضْرِبْنَانِّ Verily you (P/F) will strike!
لَأُضْرَبَنَّ Verily I will be struck!	لَأَضْرِبَنَّ Verily I will strike!
لَنُضْرَبَنَّ Verily we will be struck!	لَنَضْرِبَنَّ Verily we will strike!

M=Masculine F=Feminine S=Singular D=Dual P=Plural

APPENDIX E

THE *COMMAND*: *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE ***EMPHATIC***	**ACTIVE VOICE** ***EMPHATIC***	**PASSIVE VOICE**	**ACTIVE VOICE**
لِيُضْرَبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must strike!	لِيُضْرَبْ He/It (S/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبْ He/It (S/M) must strike!
لِيُضْرَبَانِّ Verily they (D/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبَانِّ Verily they (D/M) must strike!	لِيُضْرَبَا They (D/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبَا They (D/M) must strike!
لِيُضْرَبُنَّ Verily they (P/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبُنَّ Verily they (P/M) must strike!	لِيُضْرَبُوْا They (P/M) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبُوْا They (P/M) must strike!
لِتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must be struck!	لِتَضْرِبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must strike!	لِتُضْرَبْ She/It (S/F) must be struck!	لِتَضْرِبْ She/It (S/F) must strike!
لِتُضْرَبَانِّ Verily they (D/F) must be struck!	لِتَضْرِبَانِّ Verily they (D/F) must strike!	لِتُضْرَبَا They (D/F) must be struck!	لِتَضْرِبَا They (D/F) must strike!
لِيُضْرَبْنَانِّ Verily they (P/F) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبْنَانِّ Verily they (P/F) must strike!	لِيُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) must be struck!	لِيَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) must strike!
لِتُضْرَبَنَّ Verily [You] be struck (S/M)!	اِضْرِبَنَّ Verily [You] strike! (S/M)	لِتُضْرَبْ [You] Be struck! (S/M)	اِضْرِبْ [You] Strike! (S/M)
لِتُضْرَبَانِّ Verily [You] be struck (D/M)!	اِضْرِبَانِّ Verily [You] strike! (D/M)	لِتُضْرَبَا [You] Be struck! (D/M)	اِضْرِبَا [You] Strike! (D/M)!
لِتُضْرَبُنَّ Verily [You] be struck (P/M)!	اِضْرِبُنَّ Verily [You] strike! (P/M)	لِتُضْرَبُوْا [You] Be struck! (P/M)	اِضْرِبُوْا [You] Strike! (P/M)
لِتُضْرَبِنَّ Verily [You] be struck (S/F)!	اِضْرِبِنَّ Verily [You] strike! (S/F)	لِتُضْرَبِيْ [You] Be struck! (S/F)	اِضْرِبِيْ [You] Strike! (S/F)
لِتُضْرَبَانِّ Verily [You] be struck (D/F)!	اِضْرِبَانِّ Verily [You] strike! (D/F)	لِتُضْرَبَا [You] Be struck! (D/F)	اِضْرِبَا [You] Strike! (D/F)
لِتُضْرَبْنَانِّ Verily [You] be struck (P/F)!	اِضْرِبْنَانِّ Verily [You] strike! (P/F)	لِتُضْرَبْنَ [You] Be struck! (P/F)	اِضْرِبْنَ [You] Strike! (P/F)
لِأُضْرَبَنَّ Verily I must be struck!	لِأَضْرِبَنَّ Verily I must strike!	لِأُضْرَبْ I must be struck!	لِأَضْرِبْ I must strike!
لِنُضْرَبَنَّ Verily we must be struck!	لِنَضْرِبَنَّ Verily we must strike!	لِنُضْرَبْ We must be struck!	لِنَضْرِبْ We must strike!

APPENDIX F

THE *PROHIBITION*: *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

PASSIVE VOICE EMPHATIC	ACTIVE VOICE EMPHATIC	PASSIVE VOICE	ACTIVE VOICE
لا يُضْرَبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَنَّ Verily he/it (S/M) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبْ He/It (S/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبْ He/It (S/M) must not strike!
لا يُضْرَبَانِّ Verily they (D/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَانِّ Verily they (D/M) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبَا They (D/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبَا They (D/M) must not strike!
لا يُضْرَبُنَّ Verily they (P/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبُنَّ Verily they (P/M) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبُوْا They (P/M) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبُوْا They (P/M) must not strike!
لا تُضْرَبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبَنَّ Verily she/it (S/F) must not strike!	لا تُضْرَبْ She/It (S/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبْ She/It (S/F) must not strike!
لا تُضْرَبَانِّ Verily they (D/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبَانِّ Verily they (D/F) must not strike!	لا تُضْرَبَا They (D/F) must not be struck!	لا تَضْرِبَا They (D/F) must not strike!
لا يُضْرَبْنَانِّ Verily they (P/F) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبْنَانِّ Verily they (P/F) must not strike!	لا يُضْرَبْنَ They (P/F) must not be struck!	لا يَضْرِبْنَ They (P/F) must not strike!
لا تُضْرَبَنَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (S/M)	لا تَضْرِبَنَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (S/M)	لا تُضْرَبْ Don't [you] be struck! (S/M)	لا تَضْرِبْ Don't [you] strike! (S/M)
لا تُضْرَبَانِّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (D/M)	لا تَضْرِبَانِّ Verily don't [you] strike! (D/M)	لا تُضْرَبَا Don't [you] be struck! (D/M)	لا تَضْرِبَا Don't [you] strike! (D/M)
لا تُضْرَبُنَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (P/M)	لا تَضْرِبُنَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (P/M)	لا تُضْرَبُوْا Don't [you] be struck! (P/M)	لا تَضْرِبُوْا Don't [you] strike! (P/M)
لا تُضْرَبِنَّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (S/F)	لا تَضْرِبِنَّ Verily don't [you] strike! (S/F)	لا تُضْرَبِيْ Don't [you] be struck! (S/F)	لا تَضْرِبِيْ Don't [you] strike! (S/F)
لا تُضْرَبَانِّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (D/F)	لا تَضْرِبَانِّ Verily don't [you] strike! (D/F)	لا تُضْرَبَا Don't [you] be struck! (D/F)	لا تَضْرِبَا Don't [you] strike! (D/F)
لا تُضْرَبْنَانِّ Verily don't [you] be struck! (P/F)	لا تَضْرِبْنَانِّ Verily don't [you] strike! (P/F)	لا تُضْرَبْنَ Don't [you] be struck! (P/F)	لا تَضْرِبْنَ Don't [you] strike! (P/F)
لا أُضْرَبَنَّ Verily I must not be struck!	لا أَضْرِبَنَّ Verily I must not strike!	لا أُضْرَبْ I must not be struck!	لا أَضْرِبْ I must not strike!
لا نُضْرَبَنَّ Verily we must not be struck!	لا نَضْرِبَنَّ Verily we must not strike!	لا نُضْرَبْ We must not be struck!	لا نَضْرِبْ We must not strike!

APPENDIX G

THE *ACTIVE PARTICIPLE* (**اِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ**): *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

FEMININE			**MASCULINE**			
SOUND PLURAL	**DUAL**	**SINGLE**	**SOUND PLURAL**	**DUAL**	**SINGLE**	
ضَارِبَاتٌ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَانِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٌ a female who strikes	ضَارِبُوْنَ males who strike	ضَارِبَانِ two males who strike	ضَارِبٌ a male who strikes	**رَفْع**
ضَارِبَاتٍ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَيْنِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةً a female who strikes	ضَارِبِيْنَ males who strike	ضَارِبَيْنِ two males who strike	ضَارِبًا a male who strikes	**نَصْب**
ضَارِبَاتٍ females who strike	ضَارِبَتَيْنِ two females who strike	ضَارِبَةٍ a female who strikes	ضَارِبِيْنَ males who strike	ضَارِبَيْنِ two males who strike	ضَارِبٍ a male who strikes	**جَرّ**

APPENDIX H

THE *PASSIVE PARTICIPLE* (**اِسْمُ الْمَفْعُوْل**): *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

FEMININE			**MASCULINE**			
SOUND PLURAL	**DUAL**	**SINGLE**	**SOUND PLURAL**	**DUAL**	**SINGLE**	
مَضْرُوْبَاتٌ those which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَتَانِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَةٌ that which is struck	مَضْرُوْبُوْنَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَانِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوْبٌ that which is struck	**رَفْع**
مَضْرُوْبَاتٍ those which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَتَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَتًا that which is struck	مَضْرُوْبِيْنَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوْبًا that which is struck	**نَصْب**
مَضْرُوْبَاتٍ those which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَتَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَةٍ that which is struck	مَضْرُوْبِيْنَ those which are struck	مَضْرُوْبَيْنِ those two which are struck	مَضْرُوْبٍ that which is struck	**جَرّ**

APPENDIX I

THE *NOUN OF TIME AND PLACE*[39] (**اِسْم اَلْظَرْف**): *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	**DUAL**	**SINGULAR**	
مَضَارِبُ places *or* times of striking	مَضْرِبَانِ two places *or* times of striking	مَضْرِبٌ a place *or* time of striking (e.g., a battlefield)	رَفْع
مَضَارِبَ places *or* times of striking	مَضْرِبَيْنِ two places *or* times of striking	مَضْرِبًا a place *or* time of striking	نَصْب
مَضَارِبَ places *or* times of striking	مَضْرِبَيْنِ two places *or* times of striking	مَضْرِبٍ a place *or* time of striking	جَرّ

[39] The base letters ض–ر–ب use the pattern **مَفْعِل** to form the *noun of place and time*.

APPENDIX J

THE *NOUN OF USAGE* (**اسْم الآلَة**): *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

PATTERN A (SHORT)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	**DUAL**	**SINGULAR**	
مَضَارِبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفْع
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَباً a tool of striking	نَصْب
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبٍ a tool of striking	جَرّ

PATTERN B (MEDIUM)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	**DUAL**	**SINGULAR**	
مَضَارِبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفْع
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةً a tool of striking	نَصْب
مَضَارِبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَبَتَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَبَةٍ a tool of striking	جَرّ

PATTERN C (LONG)

MASCULINE			
BROKEN PLURAL	**DUAL**	**SINGULAR**	
مَضَارِيْبُ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَانِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابٌ a tool of striking (e.g., a hammer)	رَفْع
مَضَارِيْبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَاباً a tool of striking	نَصْب
مَضَارِيْبَ tools of striking	مِضْرَابَيْنِ two tools of striking	مِضْرَابٍ a tool of striking	جَرّ

APPENDIX K

THE MASCULINE *SUPERLATIVE NOUN* (اِسم اَلتَّفْضِيْل): *VERB FORM I*[40]

MASCULINE				
BROKEN PLURAL	**SOUND PLURAL**	**DUAL**	**SINGULAR**	
أَكَابِرُ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرُوْنَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَانِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرُ one who is older/greater[41]	رَفْع
أَكَابِرَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرِيْنَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَ one who is older/greater	نَصْب
أَكَابِرَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرِيْنَ those who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَيْنِ two who are older/greater	أَكْبَرَ one who is older/greater	جَرّ

APPENDIX L

THE FEMININE *SUPERLATIVE NOUN* (اِسم اَلتَّفْضِيْل): *VERB FORM I* (TYPE B)

FEMININE				
BROKEN PLURAL	**SOUND PLURAL**	**DUAL**	**SINGULAR**	
كُبَرٌ those who are older/greater	كُبْرَيَاتٌ those who are older/greater	كُبْرَيَانِ two who are older/greater	كُبْرَىْ one who is older/greater[42]	رَفْع
كُبَراً those who are older/greater	كُبْرَيَاتٍ those who are older/greater	كُبْرَيَيْنِ two who are older/greater	كُبْرَىْ one who is older/greater	نَصْب
كُبَرٍ those who are older/greater	كُبْرَيَاتٍ those who are older/greater	كُبْرَيَيْنِ two who are older/greater	كُبْرَىْ one who is older/greater	جَرّ

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[40] The base letters ك–ب–ر (*to be big*) are used here to better illustrate the translations of the *superlative noun*.

[41] Each of these conjugations may also be translated in the superlative, e.g., one who is eldest/greatest.

[42] *Ibid.*